d. You will say, "She is cranky." (Direct)You will say that she is cranky. (Indirect)

EXERCISE

Change the following into the indirect form of narration.

- 1. They say, "We have done our duty."
- 2. She says, "We have shifted to another house."
- 3. The teacher will say, "You have done your work very well."
- 4. He says, "She has written me a very encouraging letter."
- 5. She says, "We love and respect our neighbours very much."
- 6. She has said, "She is ready to accompany us to Karachi."
- 7. He says, "I have not heard the latest news about her."
- 8. The doctor says, "The patient is still in a state of coma."
- 9. The teacher says, "She has always been a good student."
- 10. She will say, "He did not come up to my expectations."

PAIR OF WORDS

- 1. **affect:** This incident did not affect his health. **effect:** It did not have any effect on him.
- 2. **advice:** He gave me a good piece of advice. **advise:** He advised me not to miss my classes.
- 3. **alter:** We cannot force her to alter her mind. **altar:** People brought the animals to the altar for sacrifice.
- 4. **altogether:** It is altogether wrong to say that she came here yesterday. **all together:** They went to watch the movie all together.
- 5. **angel:** Allah sent His message through angels.
 - angle: A triangle has three angles.
- 6. **bale:** There were a large number of bales of cotton in the room. **bail:** His application for bail was not accepted by the magistrate.
- 7. **bare:** Do not walk barefooted on the ground.
 - bear: I saw a bear in the zoo.
- 8. **berth:** I reserved a berth in the Shalimar train.
 - birth: What is your date of birth?
- 9. **beside:** Adnan is sitting beside Asif.
 - besides: Besides writing, I have to learn it by heart.
- 10. **brake:** The brakes of the cycle failed on the way.

break: Handle it carefully otherwise it may break.

11. **cool:** Cool breeze is blowing.

cold: It is cold outside.

12. **cloth:** Samina bought some cloth from the market.

clothes: Saira is wearing colourful clothes.

13. **cell:** The prisoner was brought out of the cell.

sell: They sell school books.

14. **compare:** Can he compare himself with Faiz?

contrast: There is a contrast in what he says and what he does.

15. **device:** Zakat is a good device to help the poor.

devise: We must devise ways and means to help the needy.

16. **denied:** He denied having told a lie.

refused: Naila refused to help Najma in the hour of need.

17. **diary:** What are you writing in your diary?

dairy: Hanif brought milk from the dairy.

18. **dew:** Dew drops fell at night.

due: He could not come to school due to illness.

19. **die:** Heroes never die.

dye: Please dye my shirt.

20. **dose:** Have you taken a dose of this medicine?

doze: It is not right to say that I doze in class.

21. **droop:** Branches of the plants droop in summer.

drop: Give me a drop of water.

22. **elder:** Arif is my elder brother.

older: Lahore is an older city than Islamabad.

23. **eligible:** He is eligible for the post of a clerk.

illegible: Farah's hand writing is illegible.

24. **except:** Everybody was present except Tahir.

accept: Accept my congratulations on your success.

25. **expect:** I expect to get good marks in the coming examination.

hope: We should never lose hope.

26. **feet:** A cat has four feet.

feat: We saw feats of animals in the circus.

27. **flour:** We make bread from flour.

floor: The floor of this room is very dirty.

28. **fair:** Her complexion is fair. OR We must play fair.

fare: Sometimes passengers do not pay fare to the conductor.

29. **foul:** We should not use foul language.

fowl: Fowls are kept in cages.

30. **gate:** Children were standing at the gate of their school.

gait: She walks with a different gait.

31. **gaol:** The prisoner was sent to the gaol.

goal: He is advancing towards his goal steadily.

32. **heel:** The heel of this shoe is too high for me.

heal: The wound will heal soon.

33. **healthy:** A healthy man can enjoy life.

healthful: Milk is healthful for our body.

34. **idle:** Do not waste your time by sitting idle.

idol: The Hindus worship idols.

35. **invent:** Marcony invented radio.

discover: Columbus discovered America.

36. **ice:** People use ice in summer.

snow: Snow is falling on the mountains.

37. **loose:** It is a fashion to wear loose shirts.

lose: Do not lose courage.

38. **lesson:** The first lesson of our book is easy.

lessen: Please lessen the speed of the car.

39. **letter:** I have written a letter to my friend.

latter: Of wealth and health, the latter is the more important.

40. **liar:** Akbar is a liar. He always tells lies.

lawyer: I want to become a lawyer.

41. **lovely:** The rose is a lovely flower.

lovable: She is nice and lovable.

42. **medal:** Atif has won a silver medal.

meddle: Do not meddle in other people's affairs.

43. **meet:** My friend came to meet me at the airport.

meat: I like to eat meat.

44. **metal:** Gold is an expensive metal.

mettle: The Pakistanis have yet to show their mettle.

45. **marry:** Kamal is going to marry Najma.

merry: They are making merry.

46. **miner:** He is a miner.

minor: The problem is a minor one. We can solve it easily.

47. **necessity:** Bread is the basic necessity of our lives.

necessary: It is necessary for the students to do their homework.

48. **observation:** Uzma has quick observation.

observance: Observance of laws is necessary for every citizen.

49. **prophet:** Hazrat Muhammad (is the last Prophet.

profit: He made a huge profit in this business last year.

50. **populous:** China is a populous country.

popular: Yasmin is very popular among her friends.

51. **principal:** The principal of our college is very kind.

principle: Quaid-e-Azam was a man of principles.

52. **piece:** Give me a piece of chalk.

peace: Let me do my work in peace.

53. **prey:** The hunter ran after his prey.

pray: I shall pray to Allah for your success.

54. **people:** People of Pakistan love their country.

peoples: Representatives of different peoples were present in the meeting.

55. **pore:** There are many pores in our body.

pour: Pour some tea into this cup.

56. **quiet:** Can't you keep quiet?

quite: Your answer is quite right.

57. **respectable:** Nayab belongs to a respectable family.

respectful: Ahmad is respectful to his elders.

58. **rein:** The horse man pulled the reins of the horse.

rain: It has been raining since morning.

59. **rob:** The robbers threatened the woman and robbed her money.

steal: Sajida's jewellery was stolen by the thief.

60. **role:** His role in the play was quite difficult.

roll: His name was at the top in the roll call.

61. **root:** This plant has delicate roots.

route: This is the shortest route to our school.

62. **story:** It is not a true story.

storey: We live on the first storey of this house.

63. **sail:** They opened the sails of the boat.

sale: This car is for sale.

64. **sink:** The ship is sinking.

drown: The man is being drowned.

65. **stationary:** The earth is not stationary.

stationery: Farid brought some exercise books from the stationery shop.

66. **sole:** The sole of this shoe is very hard.

soul: Fifty souls were lost in a road accident. OR May his soul rest in peace.

67. **scene:** She has painted beautiful scenes of rural life.

seen: I have seen her after a long time.

68. **teach:** Mr. Junaid teaches us English.

learn: We learn English from Mr. Junaid.

69. **team:** Our cricket team won the match.

teem: This well teems with insects.

70. **urbane:** Her manners are fine and urbane.

urban: They do not have any urban property.

71. **vain:** The thirsty crow searched for water everywhere but all in vain.

vein: Our body has countless veins.

72. **vale:** The vale of Kashmir is famous for its beauty.

veil: She covered her face with a veil.

73. **wine:** The Muslims are not allowed to drink wine.

vine: They went to a vineyard to eat grapes.

74. **waste:** Do not waste your money on idle pursuits.

waist: His waist disappeared in the water while crossing the stream.

75. **write:** Can you write a letter in English?

right: It is not right to call others names.

76. wave: The waves of the sea followed one another silently.

waive: The age limit was waived in favour of the candidates.

77. **way:** Can you tell me the way to the Allama Iqbal's tomb?

weigh: She weighs only a hundred pounds.

78. **weak:** He is very weak in mathematics.

week: Seven days make a week.